Examples from APA style sheet (7th edition) for quick reference of contributors

Citations in the text

When quoting in your paper, if a direct quote is **less** than 40 words, incorporate it into your text and use quotation marks. If a direct quote is **more** than 40 words, make the quotation a free-standing indented block of text and DO NOT use quotation marks.

**One work by one author**

In one developmental study (Smith, 1990), children learned... OR
In the study by Smith (1990), primary school children... OR
In 1990, Smith’s study of primary school children…

**Works by multiple authors**

When a work has 2 authors cite both names every time you refer to the work in the text.
When a work has three to five authors, cite only the first author followed by *et al* in every citation including the first citation. For example:

Masserton et al. (1989) state that...
For 6 or more authors, cite only the name of the first author followed by *et al.* and the year.

**Works by no identified author**

When a resource has no named author, cite the first few words of the reference entry (usually the title). Use double quotation marks around the title of an article, chapter, or Web page. Italicize the title of a periodical, book, brochure, or report. For example:

The site seemed to indicate support for homeopathic drugs (“Medical Miracles,” 2009).
The brochure argues for homeschooling (*Education Reform*, 2007).

Treat reference to legal materials such as court cases, statutes, and legislation like works with no author.

**Citations in a reference list**

**Book** - **DO NOT INCLUDE THE PUBLISHER LOCATION.**

Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E. B. (1979). *The guide to everything and then some more stuff.*

       Macmillan.

Chapter of a Book

Journal Article with DOI

Journal Article without DOI (when DOI is not available)

Online Newspaper Articles

Encyclopedia Articles

Technical and Research Reports (often with corporate authors)

Book Reviews

NOTE: For articles that have a DOI, see Journal Article with DOI example.

Theses, Dissertations
Data Sets

Blog post

Website with no author or date of publication

Do not include retrieval dates unless the source material may change over time. If no DOI has been assigned to the content, provide the homepage URL.

Web Pages

Purdue University Online Writing Lab. (2003). *Using American Psychological Association (APA) format* (Updated to 5th edition).
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/print/research/r_apa.html